HARVARD UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

ive ri iest

Science Center 7th Fl. One Oxford Street Cambridge, MA 02138

Tel. 617-495-5496 Fax. 617-496-8057 <u>statdept@stat.harvard.edu</u> http://www.stat.harvard.edu/

STATISTICS COLLOQUIUM

MONDAY, MARCH 28, 2016 TALK: 4:15 PM — SCIENCE CENTER 300H RECEPTION: 3:50 PM

"The Statistical Price for Computational Efficiency"

Philippe Rigollet

Mathematics Department and Institute for Data, Systems & Society MIT

ABSTRACT

With the explosion of the size of data, computation has become an integral part of statistics. Convex relaxations for example have been successfully employed to derive efficient procedures with provably optimal statistical guarantees. Unfortunately, computational efficiency sometimes comes at an inevitable statistical cost. Therefore, one needs to redefine optimality among computationally efficient procedures.

Using tools from information theory and computational complexity, we quantify this cost in the context of two models:

(*i*) the multi-armed bandit problem, and (*ii*) sparse principal component analysis.

[Based on joint work with Q. Berthet, S. Chassang, V. Perchet and E. Snowberg.]